Unit 3.1: Racism

Worksheet A

Fill-in-the-blank

Match the following key terms from Unit 3.1 to the correct situation or definition 1–8. This activity is an opportunity to demonstrate your understanding of the key terms in this unit. As well as making sure that you know these terms, you should also be able to *use* them in your speaking and writing.

**Key terms**

racism xenophobia white privilege post-racist

stereotype apartheid racial profiling positive discrimination

1. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is the historical term that refers to the system of racial segregation in South Africa from 1948 to 1994.
2. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is the act of targeting a person based on a racial stereotype.
3. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is the fear of people who are perceived as different.
4. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is a widely held but fixed and oversimplified image or idea of a person.
5. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is a policy that aims to help people who have been discriminated against, often by offering them job opportunities.
6. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is a term for the structural advantages that are enjoyed by white people in a society.
7. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is the act of discrimination against someone on the basis of their race.
8. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is a world where race no longer plays a role in work, politics and education.